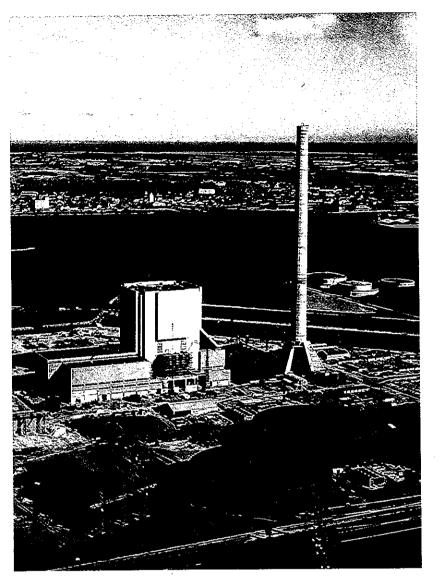
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Energy conservation at power plants is essential to obtain optimal running economy of the overall energy pro-

At the Asnæsværk, block 5 combustion air is partly taken through the neighbouring buildings in which it is being preheated to approx. 30°C. This amount of air equals approx. 800,000 cu.m/h, which again is approx. 1/3 of the total amount of combustion air. The balance 2/3 of the combustion air is taken in through pressure controlled air intakes in the facades of the boiler hall and together with the first 1/3 of the air led up to the top of the boiler hall being heated by the general heat loss from the boiler. From here a plenum ventilation arrangement brings the total amount of combustion air (approx. 2,300,000 cu.m/h) down to the combustion air intakes at the boiler.

At the air intakes to the neighbouring buildings the supply air is heated by the process cooling water (approx. 38°C) in heating coils (total face area 48 sq.m).

Total annual energy saving equals approx. 100,000 MWh



### Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Planning and design of the total ventilation system for the generator hall, the boiler hall and the burner galleries and for the combustion air to the boiler itself.

### Key figures and selected services data:

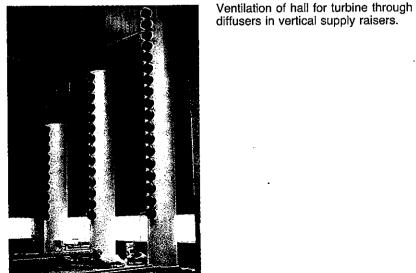
Max. continuous output 640 MW Fuel consumption, coal 230 tons/h or oil 130 tons/h Combustion air 2.0-2.3 mill cu.m/h (600 cu.m/sec.) Total energy saving approx. 100,000 MWh/year Construction period 1970-1980 Start up production 1980

### Architect:

Gottlieb Høgsted Paludan, m.a.a.

### Client:

Elektricitetsselskabet lsefjordværket



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UNIVERSITY OF CALABRIA

DIAGRAM FOR SOLAR PLANT

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University of Calabria, Italy Design of 2400 m2 solar absorption plant for a township of 750 students and staff. The plant will supply energy for central heating, for domestic hot water and also for a refrigeration plant with absorption machines for air conditioning of refectory, assembly halls etc.

Farum 5th School Denmark

Design of solar energy plant 1980 with 150 m2 absorbers for heating and hot water combined with buried pipes for energy storage and a heat pump for energy recovery from the ground.

Kildegaard Secondary School, Hellerup Denmark

1980 Design of 45 m2 solar plant for for producing hot water for shower facilities.

**HEAT PUMPS** 

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SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE, AUSTRALIA

ARCHITECT: JØRN UTZON

### SELECTED REFERENCES

Sydney Opera House Australia

3 compressors with 400kW electric motors supply chilled water for cooling, the heat being removed by sea water. When heating is required the same plant may supply hot water, extracting heat from the sea water.

Private House Hundested, Denmark The house is heated by an air to 1974 air heat pump.

Private Swimming-pool Gentofte, Denmark

The air humidity caused by eva- 1976 poration of pool water is removed by circulating the air through a cooling coil. The latent heat thus recovered is transferred back to the pool water by a heat pump.

Private House Hellerup, Denmark

Heating and domestic hot water is produced by a heat pump drawing heat from 400 m brine filled plastic piping buried in the sea bed.

Farum 5th School Denmark

Design of heating system (floor 1980 heating + ventilation) with 400 kW heat pump taking heat from the ground under the sports fields where 13 km polyethylen pipes are buried. The ground is also used as heat store for a solar absorption plant.

P.T.O.

NUCLEAR RESEARCH REACTOR DR 3. RISØ CONTROL PANEL FOR HEAT PUMP INSTALLATION

Reactor DR3 Risø, Denmark A plant for heating or cooling of the reactor hall. The plant produces chilled water and hot water. When cooling is required the heat is removed in a cooling tower, when heating is required the exhaust air from the hall heats the chilled water.

Cattle Farm Denmark

Design of heat pumps installa-1980 tion extracting heat from humid air in the cattle house and using it for producing hot water and heat for residences.

District Heating Scheme, Aars Denmark

In connection with a geothermal 1980 heating plant a 400 kW heat pump shall cool the geothermal water before re-injection thus augmenting the yield of the geothermal well.

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### **ENERGY CONSERVATION**

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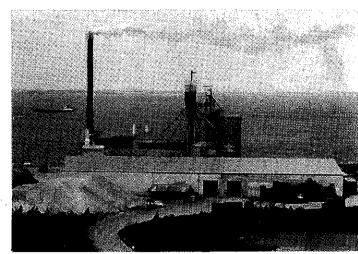
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**SELECTED REFERENCES** 

SKAMOL, MORS, DENMARK

Danish State Railways

Improving existing workshops etc. Insulation of buildings, new double glazing, reduction of infiltration loss, automatic controls.

Copenhagen Transport

Energy reduction in bus cleaning stations. Reuse of water for washing, buses.

The Danish State Veterinary Institute for Virus Research Lindholm, Denmark

Report about rentability of insulation of existing buildings, use of refrigeration plant as heat pump, installation of heat exchangers in ventilation plants etc.

Hinnerup Municipality Denmark

Report on all Municipal buildings regarding rentability of possible energy saving measures.

Dragsbæk Maltfabrik Thisted, Denmark

Installation of heat recovery plant for kiln process in malt production.

Randers, Denmark

Report on rentability of heat recovery from kiln process.

Roelants Maltings Ruisbroek, Belgium Report on rentability of energy saving measures in malt production.

Skamol

Installation of heat recovery plant for moler (clay) drying and burning.

Raychem

The waste heat from a linear accelerator is used for heating the rest of the factory.

Thor Bryggerierne

Mors, Denmark

Glostrup, Denmark

SØNDRE TOLDBOD, COPENHAGEN

ARCHITECT: OLE HAGEN

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Søndre Toldbod Copenhagen, Denmark

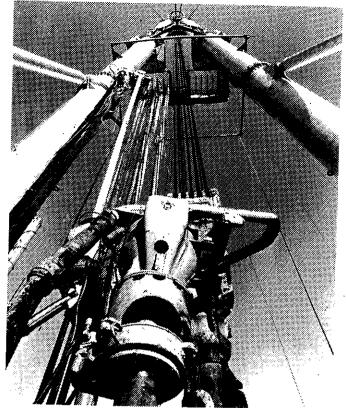
Approx. 20.000 m2 office building with heat transfer from exhaust to air in-take. Also utilization of sea water for cooling the building when sea water temperature is low.

Asnæs Power Station Denmark Low temperature cooling water is used for preheating combustion air.

Office buildings and dwellings, Denmark

Numerous examples of heat savings by insulation, air-tightning, automatic controls of heat system etc. 80

## ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SELECTED REFERENCES



GEOTHERMAL ENERGY

RIG ON LOCATION AT AARS

GEOTHERMAL ENERGY

District Heating Aars, Denmark

### HEAT PUMPS

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Nuclear Research Risoe, Denmark

Sydney Opera House Australia

Private Swimmingpool Gentofte, Denmark

Private House Hellerup, Denmark

Cattle Farm Denmark

Private House Birkeroed, Denmark Heat recovery from exhaust air by a heat pump supplying heat to the reactor hall.

Two boreholes are drilled to a

heating system of the town.

depth of 3 km. Hot water is circulated through a heat exchanger and

the heat is used in the district

The building is heated by a large heat pump extracting heat from sea water.

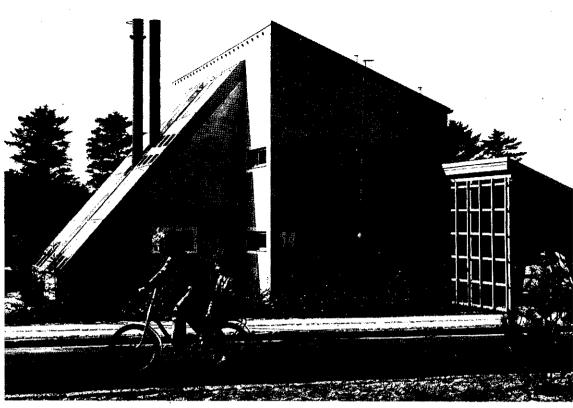
The humidity of the room air is removed by a cooling coil and the latent heat is transferred to the pool water by a heat pump.

The house is situated at the beach of the Sound. Approx. 500 m plastic pipe is buried 0,5 m below the sea bed and a heat pump chills the sea water and heats the house.

A heat pump extracts heat from the cattle house exhaust and heats two dwellings and produces hot water for domestic as well as for farm use.

An existing house with floor heating system is being fitted with a heat pump extracting heat from outside air.

P. T. (



ting system.

hospital.

a heat pump.

LOW ENERGY HOUSE, SKIVE

ARCHITECTS: THE ARCHITECT GROUP IN ARHUS

A 135 m2 residential house with 30

m2 solar absorbers supplying heat to a specially designed floor hea-

2000 m2 solar panels for heating,

supplying hot water to a 750 bed

10 m2 solar panels for supplying

A new school with 500 pupils to be fitted with 150 m2 of solar

panels to work in conjunction with

13 separate solar absorption plants with a total area of 2000 m2 for

hot water and cooling.

domestic hot water.

### SOLAR ENERGY

Low Energy House Skive, Denmark

University of Calabria Italy

Kent Ridge Hospital Singapore

Private House Naerum, Denmark

School Farum, Denmark

### BIOGAS

Dairy Cattle Farm Moen, Denmark A pilot plant with 10 m3 reactor produced biogas which was used for heating and hot water for the milking parlour.

### WINDMILLS

School Farum, Denmark Design of a school for 500 pupils to be heated by a heat pump extracting heat from the soil. The heat pump to be driven by electricity produced by a windmill.

# TEENS EN & VARMING INTERNATIONAL APS CONSULTING ENGINEERS TEENSEN & VARMING INTERNATIONAL

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## **Industrial Plants**

The CIC m referred to, Further info names of c

may be obtanied at CIC

## Scandinavian Window Glass Factory Denmark



The factory is based upon the U.S.A.-Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co.'s ex-provided by:

pertise on the plate glass technology.

The factory was ready for production only 2 years after the decision was made to build the factory. This naturally meant a very short design period and design/construction in parallel.

Total capacity of the factory is 20 mill. sq.m of glass per year.

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners

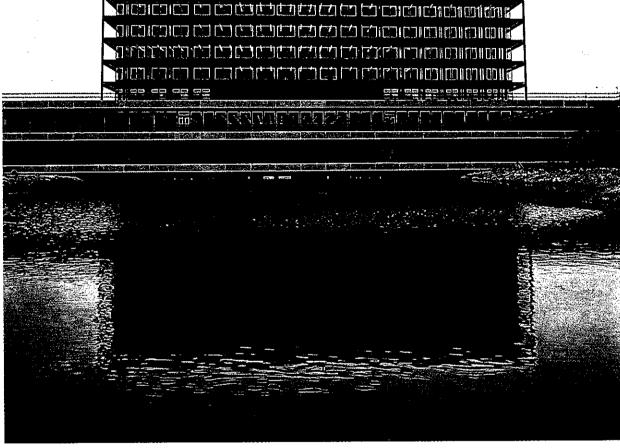
Participation in the overall design team as responsible for mechanical services and for part of the process

services and for part of the process services, including:
cooling water system
cooling panels for the plate glass drawing process ventilation H.T.H. oil system fuel oil system fire protection system drying system for roller-cylinders

### Selected key figures:

Selected key figures:
Decision to build 13.09.67
Design start 10.10.67
Start on site 01.02.68
Start installation equipment 01.03.69
First glass produced 13.09.69
Full capacity 01.01.70
Total floor area 42,000 sq.m
Total building volume 325,000 cu.m
Total cost (1970) US\$ 12 mill.
excl. special equipment. excl. special equipment.

MEMBER



A 140,595 sq.m factory complex on a site of 56 acres for the manufacture of cigarettes and loose tobacco, together with a head office.

Production and office areas are fully air conditioned to required control levels incorporating 5,000 tons refrigeration and with air plants handling 1.2 million litres per second.

handling 1.2 million litres per second.

Total transformer capacity 24

MVA.

The project encompassed production and handling facilities in addition to all environmental services.

A special feature is the electronic supervisory system which monitors the air conditioning system and provides remote control of entire plant.

Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Planning, design and contract administration of H.V.A.C. services, transportation services and process services.

Architects:

Skidmore Owens & Merrill, Chicago Yorke Rosenberg Mardall, London

Client:

Imperial Tobacco Company

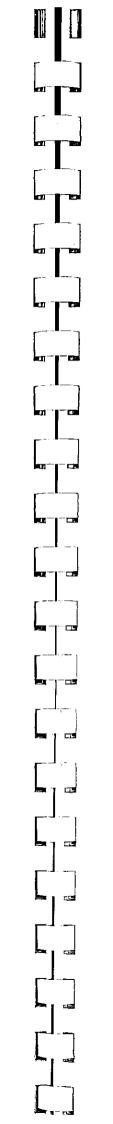
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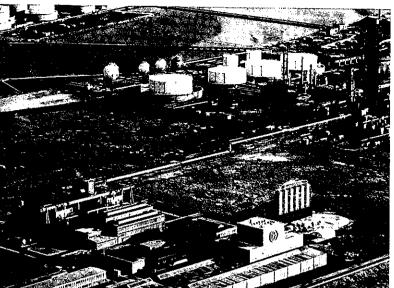
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## Industrial Projects



### Danbritkem/Mærsk Kemi High Pressure Polyethylene Factory Denmark

The project includes process plant, blending and packing plant, warehouse, workshop, laboratory, administration building and amenity building.

ing.

The factory is based upon the I.C.I. expertise on polyethylene production, and the high pressure side is designed and documented by I.C.I.

## Scope of professional services provided by:

### Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

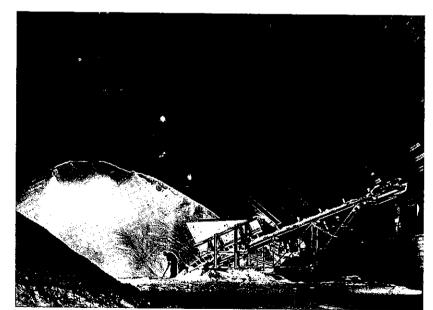
Responsible for the design, documentation, contract administration and supervision of civil, structural and mechanical engineering, and assisted in the procurement, contract administration and negotiation with authorities for process services and equipment.

### Architects:

Preben Hansen m.a.a. Royal Surveyor of Buildings

### Client:

Danbritkem, Denmark



### Danish Salt Factory Denmark

The factory is based upon the Netherland company KNZ expertise on salt technology.

The project includes drilling in salt horst, pipe line (26 km) to factory and the factory itself with all services. Total capacity of salt is 150,000 tons per year.

## Scope of professional services provided by:

## Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners

Responsible for the design/documentation/contract administration of civil and structural work and of all mechanical and process services for packing and transportation.

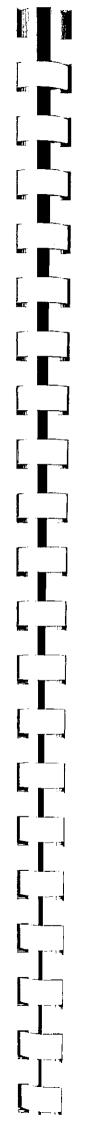
### Architect:

Preben Hansen m.a.a. Royal Surveyor of Buildings

### Client:

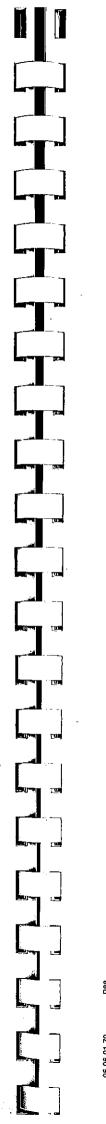
Dansk Salt A/S, Denmark

## Commercial Projects

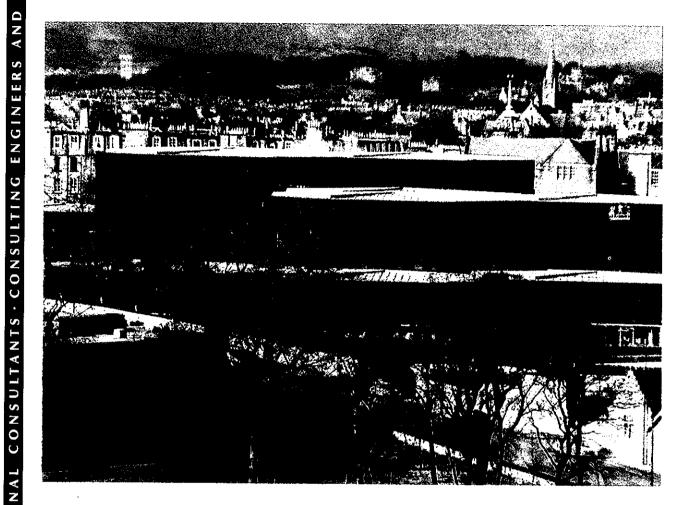


The CIC member firms have acted as consultants on the projects referred to, in own capacity or in cooperation with other firms Further information regarding scope of professional services and names of other consultants connected with the specific projects may be obtanied at CIC





## Scottish Widows Fund and Life Assurance Society Edinburgh



The scheme for the head office administrative area, each with a ment by exception concept ensures achieves balance between the com- separate air conditioning system. plex requirements of an expanding imposed on the use of a site, situated in an area of considerable beauty. largest and most significant buildings undertaken in Scotland.

Completion date April, 1976.

The building provides 26,000 sq.m of accommodation and is a honeycomb formation with 12 interlinking hexagonal modules.

ditioned, provides spacious office accommodation on office landscape dows. principles for up to 1,700 staff members.

A system of mechanically ventilated double glazing was developed to control variations in temperature on the perimeter areas. The main areas are served by a variable air volume (VAV) air conditioning system.

Internal lighting is contained in continuous recessed trunking as an integral part of the finished ceilings, extract air being exhausted through lightfitting troffers into ceiling void.

is independent of the other systems. economy in operation. The suite essentially comprises two

Air is supplied to the computer business and the design limitations room at a rate of 30 air changes per hour through a perforated ceiling, and is extracted through the floor into The project represents one of the a void below. A positive pressure is maintained in the room to prevent the communication are compiled as inin-flow of contaminated air to the computers. The design conditions are 21°C± 1°C with 50 % R.H. ± 5%.

Air is supplied to the administrative area by a recirculating plant at the rate of eight air changes per hour The building, which is fully air con-through slot diffusers, and extracted through the lighting fittings and win-

### Computerised control system

The computerised control system with the central control console has been installed to control all air conditioning, water services, ligthing electrical switch gear and fire security equipment.

plant can be checked on a print-out. There are a number of other special features, but the primary purpose of the equipment is to reduce mainten-The computer suite air conditioning ance to a minimum and optimise

areas, the computer room and the munication loop principle. A manage- surance Society.

that the computer operator only receives information on matters requiring immediate attention, unless he specifically requests other data.

All operational routines such as monitoring, controlling and operator structions in software, giving flexibility without hardware changes in the event of additions to or change of use of buildings or building services.

### Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Planning, design, documentation and At any time the entire status of the contract administration of all building services.

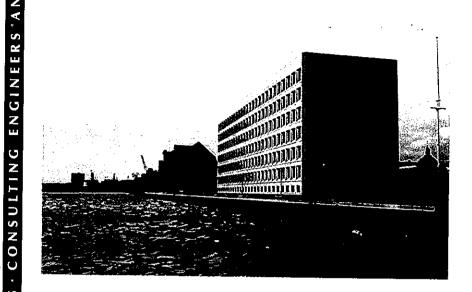
### Architect:

Sir Basil Spence Gloves & Ferguson.

The system is built around a com- Scottish Widows Fund and Life As-

## A. P. Møller Administration Building Denmark

The building is located at the Copenhagen Harbour side.





### New administration building for the A.P. Møller Organization

A 6-storey, 20,000 sq.m administration building, providing office ac-commodation for up to 800 staff members.

The building is fully air conditioned by means of two big 4-tube induction systems and ten minor air conditioning systems, all equipped with heat recuperation plants. The building is heated by district heating and cooled by means of two 500 kW refrigeration machines.

The cooling plant is of special interest as the cooling effect of the water from the nearby harbour is utilized optimally. The refrigeration machines are not operated until the temperature of the harbour water increases to a level where no cooling effect is directly obtainable for the air condi-

All technical plants in the building are supervised and controlled by a supervisory control centre. It should be noted that air conditioning plants are disconnected after hours and only connected as late as possible the following day by means of an optimizing starting programme.

Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Consulting engineers for the mechanical, electrical and structural engineering scheme, and responsible for commissioning/hand over procedures.

Architect:

Ole Hagen, architect m.a.a.

Client:

The A.P. Møller Organization

## Office Buildings



### Gentofte Centre, Gentofte, Denmark

2,000 sq.m office landscape, shops, basement parking etc.

### BP Oil-Company, Aalborg, Denmark

Administration building for BP, situated at the harbour of Aalborg.

Radiometer, Copenhagen Administration building in connection with manufacture and sale of electrical and electronic equipment, incl. several stages of extensions.

## Kalk & Mørtelværkerne, Copenhagen

Pavilet building made of prefabricated wooden panels.

### Roche A/S, Avedøre Holme, Denmark

2,000 sq.m administration and storage building with cool room for pharmaceutical products.

## Passagen, Roskilde, Denmark Shops, offices and basement park-

## Hjallerup Savings Bank, Denmark Approx 1,000 sq.m service and administration building.

Sanistål, Aalborg, Denmark

Design of mechanical, electrical and structural engineering for office building for Lange & Unmack (Sanistål), a 2-storey building of approx 1,600 sq.m.

## Thisted Co-operative Bank, Thisted, Denmark

2-storey building with basement, total area about 1,500 sq.m, situated at the harbour of Thisted.

Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Civil/structural and/or services design and documentation.



The CIC member firms have acted as consultants on the projects referred to, in own capacity or in cooperation with other firms Further information regarding scope of professional services and names of other consultants connected with the specific projects may be obtanied at CIC

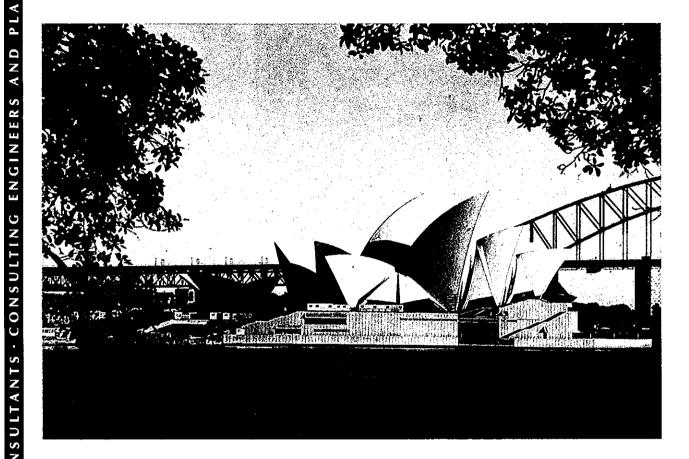
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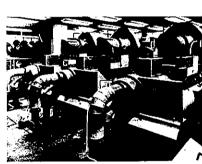
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### Sydney Opera House Australia





The centrifugal compressors utilizing the Sydney Harbour water as heat sink

The construction of this famous Opera House was completed in 1972. Already in 1955 the international architectural competition was announced, and in January 1957 the first prize was awarded the Danish architect Jørn Utzon. Since then Steensen & Varming has been responsible for the design of all mechanical engineering services for the Opera House.

The Opera House covers four and a half acres of ground and consists of three main halls. It provides facilities for opera, every form of music from symphony concerts, solo recitals to pop groups, organ and jazz bands, ballet, drama, movies, lectures, assemblies, exhibitions, art shows.

The largest of the halls, the Concert Hall, seats 2,700, the Opera Theatre holds 1,530 and the Drama Theatre, 550.

The Opera House also contains Music Room, Recital/Reception Rooms, Rehearsal/Recording Hall, Exhibition Area, Main Restaurant and Cafeteria.

Beneath the seating in the Opera Theatre is a suite of five large and five smaller rehearsal areas plus 50 dressing rooms — just some of the 900 halls and rooms within the complex.

## Scope of professional services provided by:

## Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Design, documentation, contract administration and detailed site supervision of all mechanical, hydraulic and fire protection services incl. controls/supervisory system.

### Selected services data and key figures:

The size and complexity of the Opera House air conditioning system is illustrated by the following figures: 120 fans distribute 600,000 cfm

120 fans distribute 600,000 cfm (270 cu.m/sec) of air through appr. 35 km of ducts to about 3,000 outlets/diffusers.

The air conditioning system is heated/cooled by a heat pump system, utilizing the Sydney harbour water as heat sink with 3 centrifugal compressors each 500 t. of refr. capacity. A total of 40 air conditioning systems arranged in 23 plant rooms are supplied with chilled and hot water from the heat pump system.

### Architects:

Stage 1 + 2: Jørn Utzon, architect m.a.a.

Stage 3: Hall, Todd, Littlemore, architects.

### Client:

Ministry of Public Works, N.S.W.

## Public Administration Buildings

Fredensborg-Humlebæk

municipality, Denmark
The building is the first stage of an extension of the existing city hall likely to take place.

The heating plant is of special in-

terest as the chimney has been led through the old water tower, no longer being used for its original pur-

Tårnby city hall, Denmark Built in two stages. The whole city hall is fully air conditioned with cooling and humidification. A plant for heat recuperation is incorporated in the ventilation plant.

Fredericia city hall, Denmark Council hall, offices etc.

Roskilde city hall, Denmark

Administration building for the County Council of Roskilde. The building is air conditioned with cooling and humidification.

Vallensbæk municipality, Denmark

Standard Pavilet office house built of prefabricated wooden panels.

Birkerød fiscal office building, Denmark

Standard R & S office building in prefabricated concrete.

Paris NATO headquarters, France Project control and project manage-

Frederiksværk municipality, Denmark

Rebuilding of former administration building into municipality offices.

Søllerød city hall, Denmark City hall of Søllerød municipality, situated in Holte.

Århus city hall, Århus, Denmark Multi-storey building with famous bell

Edinburgh Police Headquarters, 20,000 sq.m building complex.

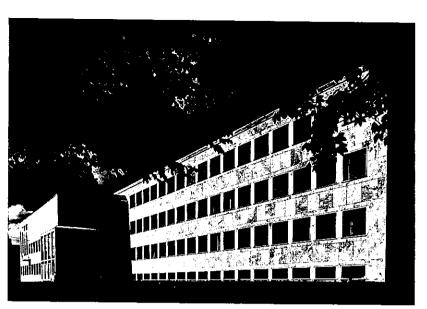
Scope of professional services provided by:

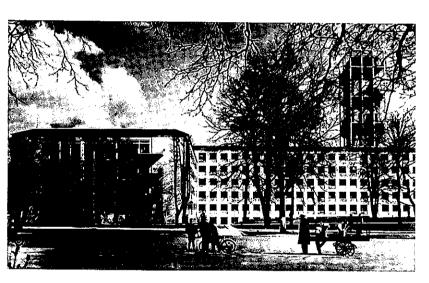
Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

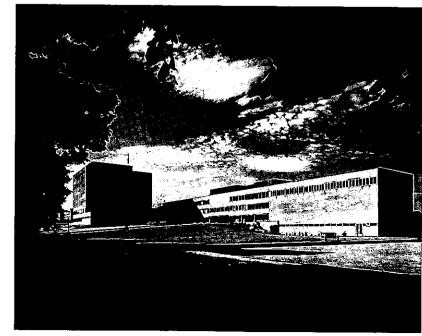
Civil, structural and/or services design and documentation.

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## Educational Facilities

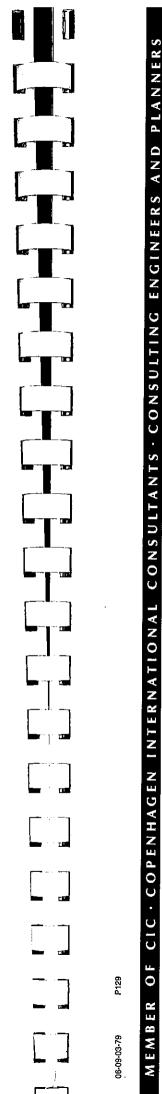
The CIC member firms have acted as consultants on the projects referred to, in own capacity or in cooperation with other firms Further information regarding scope of professional services and names of other consultants connected with the specific projects may be obtanied at CIC



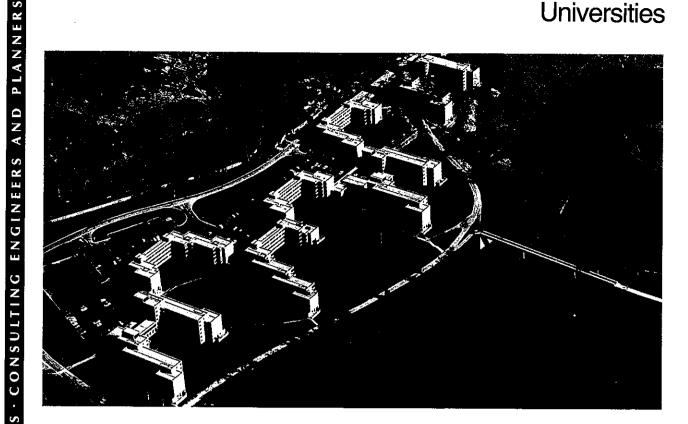
## Universities



| t of universities where contribution to planning and/or design has been provided by<br>eensen & Varming International, Consulting engineers and planners. |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| pject   |  | Architect  |  |  |  |
| nmark   |  |  |  |  |  |
| versity of Copenhagen   | Library Arctic Greenhouse Institute of Experimental Medicine and Surgery Biological Institute Animal lab. for Transplantation and Immunebiology H. C. Ørsted Institute (chemistry, physics, mathematics) Niels Bohr Institute (nuclear research) The Royal Danish School of Pharmacy Panum Institute (medical faculty) | <ul> <li>K. Varming.</li> <li>K. Gottlob.</li> <li>K. Gottlob.</li> <li>K. Gottlob.</li> <li>Eva &amp; Nils Koppel.</li> <li>Eva &amp; Nils Koppel.</li> <li>Preben Hansen.</li> <li>Preben Hansen.</li> <li>Koppel, Koppel &amp; Edstrand.</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
| versity of Aarhus   | Institute of Mathematics and Physics   | C. F. Møller.  |  |  |  |
|   | Biological Institute<br>Computer Centre<br>Botanical Institute<br>Institute of Geology   | C. F. Møller.<br>C. F. Møller.<br>Kjær & Richter.<br>J. and K. Schmidt, H. Nybo Andersen.  |  |  |  |
| versity of Aalborg  | Computer Centre  | J. Blegvad.  |  |  |  |



### Universities



List of universities where contribution to planning and/or design has been provided by Steensen & Varming International, Consulting engineers and planners.

University of Botswana and Department of Geology

Swaziland

Australia

Singapore University of Singapore

University of Sydney

| Project  |  | Architect  |
|--|--|--|
| Scotland   |  |  |
| University of Glasgow  | Institute of Virology and<br>Genetics                                  | Sir Basil Spencer, Glover & Ferguson   |
| University of Edinburgh  | Art Faculty Building Department of Zoology Library Student Centre      | Robert Matthew Johnson-Marshall and Partner Architectural Research Unit Sir Basil Spence, Glover & Ferguson Morris & Steedman            |
| University of Stirling<br>University of Aberdeen<br>University of Dundee | Complete new University School of Agriculture Student Residences       | Robert Matthew Johnson-Marshall & Partners<br>Robert Matthew Johnson-Marshall & Partners<br>Napper, Errington, Collerton, Barnett, Allot |
| <b>Italy</b><br>Universita degli Studi della<br>Calabria                 | 3 villages with residences and other facilities for students and staff | Tarquini Mårtensson & Mikael Tarp Jensen.  |
| Swaziland  |  |  |

Department of Extramural Studies Kitchen and Refectory (Ext.)

Auditorium

Dental Faculty

Krohn & Hartvig Rasmussen and Design Studio. Krohn & Hartvig Rasmussen and Design Studio. Krohn & Hartvig Rasmussen and Design Studio. Krohn & Hartvig Rasmussen and Design Studio.

YRM + MSJ and S.A.A.

Sports and Recreation Centre P. Hall & J. Anderson. Faculty of Architecture Professor R. N. Johnson and Fowell, Mansfield, Jarvis & Mclurcan.

### Universities



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### **Project**

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### England

University of Oxford

University of Cambridge Liverpool University Birmingham University

University of Sussex

Leicester University

### ireland

University of Cork

University of Dublin

University of Ulster

Engineering building. New Engineering and Biochemistry Building St. Catherine's College Fitzwilliam House Students' Union
Faculty of Commerce and
Social Science
Falmer Building

Physics Building Arts Building Engineering Laboratory

Science Building University College Science Building University College New University

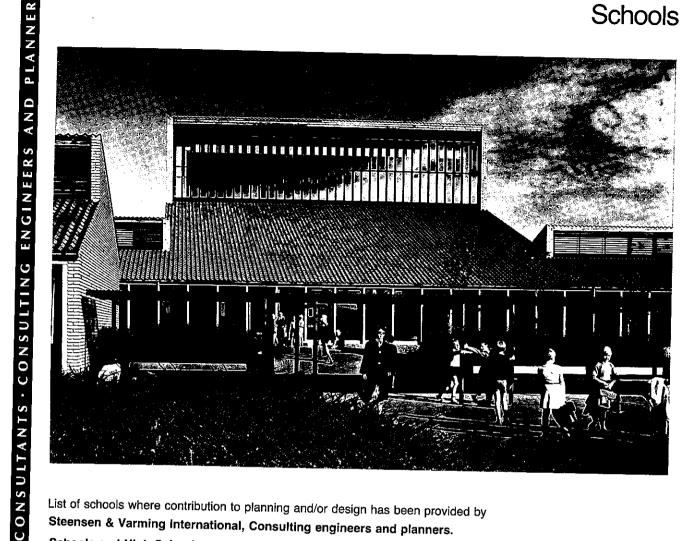
### **Architect**

Murray Ward and Partners Murray Ward and Partners.

Arne Jacobsen. Denys Lasdun and Partners. Bridgewater & Shepheard. Howel Killick Partridge and Amis.

Sir Basil Spence. Bonnington & Collins. Bonnington & Collins. Stirling & Gowan.

Boyd Barratt. Boyd Barratt. Downes, Meehan and Robson. Michael Scott. Robert Matthew Johnson-Marshall & Partners.



List of schools where contribution to planning and/or design has been provided by Steensen & Varming International, Consulting engineers and planners. Schools and High Schools

| Project                | Architects                                     |
|------------------------|--|
| Buddinge School        | Eva & Nils Koppel                              |
| Gladsaxe High School   | Eva & Nils Koppel                              |
| Egegårds School        | Gert Edstrand, Eva & Nils Koppel               |
| Kildegårds High School | Arne Hoff-Møller                               |
| Vallensbæk School      | Bygningsinspektoratets arkitektkontor          |
| Sct. Jørgens School    | Brüel, Bornebusch & Selchau and Henning Larsen |
| Østervang School       | Gerda & Jørgen Hartmann-Petersen               |
| Lynghøj School         | Palle Jacobsen                                 |
| Hvalsø School          | Prof. Poul Kjærgaard                           |
| Havdrup School         | Prof. Poul Kjærgaard                           |
| Aarslev School         | Halldor Gunnløgsson & Jørn Nielsen             |
| Gundsø Pavillon School | Preben Andersen                                |
| Marie Kruse's School   | Ole Hagen                                      |
|                        |  |

Prof. Poul Kjærgaard

Kvaglund School

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List of schools where contribution to planning and/or design has been provided by Steensen & Varming International, Consulting engineers and planners. Schools and High Schools

Paul Maroti & P.O. Pedersen

| List of schools where contribution to a  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| List of schools where contribution to p<br>Steensen & Varming International,<br>Schools and High Schools |                      |
| Project  | Architects           |
| Project Greve High School Dåstrup School Lindegård School Tinglev School                                 | Skaarup & Jespersen  |
| Dåstrup School   | Skaarup & Jespersen  |
| Lindegård School   | Skaarup & Jespersen  |
| Tinglev School   | Nicolaisen & Braarup |
| Klostermarks School  | Henning Larsen       |
| Ejegod School  | Skaarup & Jespersen  |
| Værebro School   | Ejlers & Graversen   |
| Farum School   | A5-Vandkunsten       |
| Roskilde County school   | Skaarup & Jespersen  |
| Nurses' Training School, Herlev  | Bornebusch & Selchai |
| Abattoir School, Roskilde  | Preben Hansen        |
| School for Pharmaceutical Chemists   | Skaarup & Jespersen  |
| Teachers' College, Emdrup  | Eske Kristensen      |
|  |                      |

Rønshoved College

## Research Institutions

The CIC member firms have acted as consultants on the projects referred to, in own capacity or in cooperation with other firms



## Nuclear Research Establishment



The research facilities for the Danish Atomic Energy Commission comprise approximately 60,000 sq.m, among these were: built in the following stages:

Auditorium, laboratóries, workshops, canteen, administration building, reactors DR1 and DR2, waste water treatment plant, water works and private dwellings, in total 40,000 sq.m.

Reactor DR3, approximately 3,000

Electron Accelerator, 1,500 sq.m.

Hot cells for investigation of highy radioactive materials, approximately 7,000 sq.m.

Extension of electronics and physics laboratories, accelerator and agricultural facilities, approximately 6,000 sq.m solid waste storage.

Production facility for fuel elements.

Due to the complex installation of the reactors Steensen & Varming established a special erection group which prepared all shop drawings and carried out construction management.

Many other special tasks were in the hands of Steensen & Varming,

Reactors DR1, DR2, DR3: Project management Coordination of foreign and Danish design

Negotiations with authorities Construction management Supervision of reactor erection

Containment: Philosophy

Sealed building control Interlock systems Leakage testing

**Building structure:** 

Reactor and building foundations Steel structure Shielding Cranes

Safety precautions:

Control and alarm systems Emergency exits and procedures Fire protection Decontamination systems Effluent control Health physics

Services:

Clean condition procedure Heavy water systems Helium systems Air systems Water treatment Ventilation systems with air barriers Cooling water systems Heat pump system

Miscellaneous:

Active handling facilities Fuel element storage

Hot cell facility:

Facility for heavy remote handling of radioactive reactor components

Solid waste storage:

Facility for irradiated materials

Liquid waste treatment: Facility for contaminated effluents

Accelerator:

Linear electron accelerator

Laboratories:

Facilities for chemistry, electronics, physics, metallurgy, health physics

Farming research: Centre for agricultural and horticultural experiments

Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners

Design, documentation and contract administration of civil, structural and mechanical engineering. Project management and construction management for the reactors.

Architect:

Preben Hansen m.a.a. Royal Surveyor of Buildings

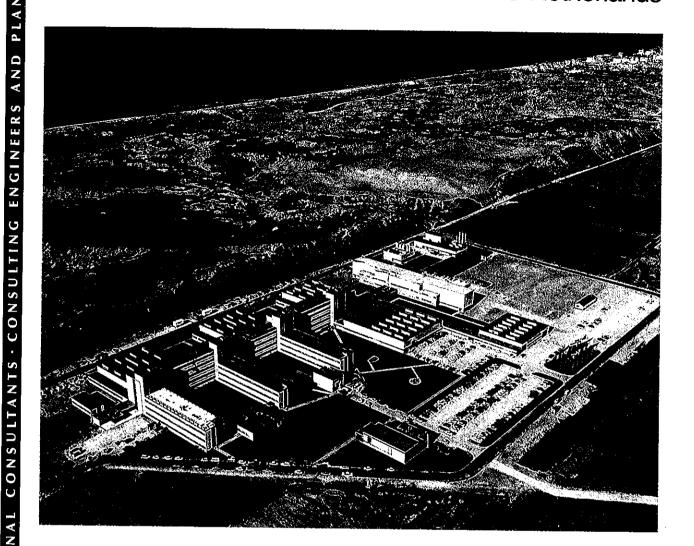
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## European Space Technology The Netherlands



The European Space Agency (ESA) with headquarters in Paris, has at its disposal a number of establishments, the largest of which is the European Space Research and Technology Centre (ESTEC) near Noordwijk in the Netherlands. ESTEC is responsible for applied research work on space technology and for studying and developing payloads for sounding rockets and satellites.

The test hall for the environmental testing division contains large test chambers and vibrators for simulation of environment in space and conditions during launching.

Design work started in February,

The test hall for the environmental testing division was the first building to be completed, and research work started in this hall in the autumn of 1965. The workshop was operational towards the end of 1966, and all buildings were completed by July,

Due to the various functions of the building, two types of construction have been used. The research laboratories and offices are reinforced concrete buildings with prefabricated facade elements and U-shaped columns along the centre line while the slabs are cast in-situ. The production and testing areas have always been considered very special areas requiring maximum flexibility. These areas therefore consist of halls with steel frames covered with insulated prefabricated concrete roof elements and walls of insulating asbestos cement

Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Project management, design, documentation and contract administration of civil, structural and mechanical engineering.

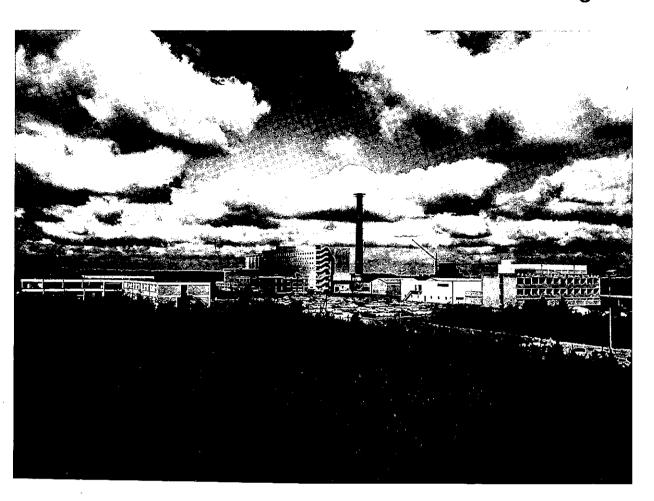
Architect:

Preben Hansen m.a.a. Royal Surveyor of Buildings

### Client:

European Space Agency (ESA) (formerly European Space Research Organisation – ESRO)

## Eurochemic, Belgium



Eurochemic, Mol

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The scope is to carry out any research or industrial activity connec
Chemical Engineering Hall: ted with the reprocessing of irradi- For large scale experimental process ated fuels, the use of the residual uranium recovered, and the valuation of the plutonium formed in the reac- Completed: tors and of other by-products.

For this purpose the company built a reprocessing plant and a research laboratory.

The research laboratory, designed for work with fissile and highly radioactive materials contains: Hot wing. The decontamination rooms and a workshop are also situated here.

Hot cells:

The European Company for the Chemical Processing of Irradiated Fuels (Eurochemic) is a joint undertaking constituted under the auspices of the O.E.C.D.

The European Company for the Chemical Processing of Irradiated radioactive or contaminated materials, mainly for chemical work at an activity level: 1 MeV gamma sources of up to 2,000 curies.

operation on pilot plants.

Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners

Design and documentation of civil, structural and mechanical engineering related to hot cells facilities.

**Architects:** 

Suter & Suter, Basle, Switzerland

## Nuclear Research Projects

IAEA, Seibersdorf, Austria Nuclear research laboratories for International Atomic Energy Agency, Scope of professional services provided by: Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners Design and documentation of laboratory installations and mechanical en-gineering including waste disposal system. Completed: 1963 Architecs: Grobler & Schindler

Trombay, India Radiological laboratories with hot cells for the Indian Atomic Energy Commission.

This was completed in 1965 at the nuclear research centre near Bom-

Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners

Coordination of design and construction management and detailed de-



The old institute is in Copenhagen but in 1961 a new department was built neighbouring the Danish Nuclear Research Establisment, Risø.

A Tandem van de Graaf accelerator and associated equipment is used for experimental research on atom

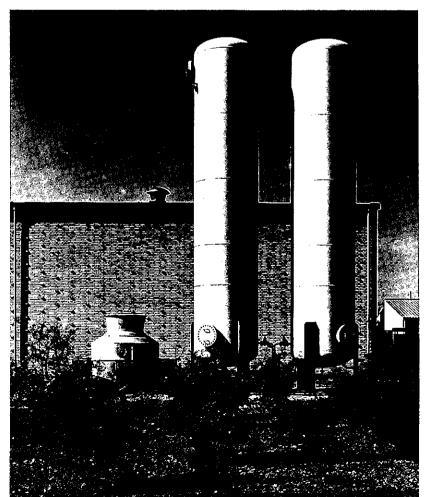
Scope of professional services provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners

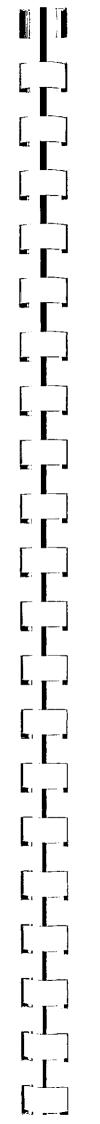
Design, documentation and construction management of civil, structural and mechanical engineering.

Architect:

Preben Hansen m.a.a. Royal Surveyor of Buildings



## Health Care Facilities



The CIC member firms have acted as consultants on the projects referred to, in own capacity or in cooperation with other firms Further information regarding scope of professional services and names of other consultants connected with the specific projects may be obtanied at CIC

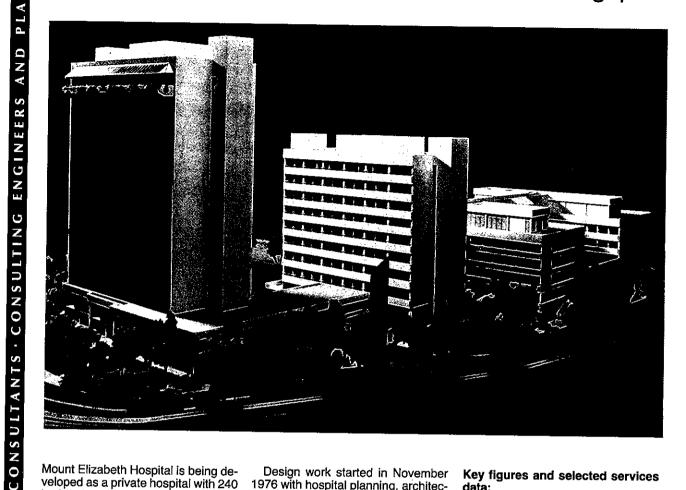


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## Mount Elizabeth Hospital Singapore



Mount Elizabeth Hospital is being developed as a private hospital with 240 beds related particularly to the disciplines of medicine, surgery, obstetrics/gynaecology and paediatrics. These disciplines will be supported by appropriate diagnostic and treatment departments, and administrative and support facilities.

In addition there will be a convalescent suites block for minimum care patients and relatives, operated in conjunction with the hospital proper and dependent on it for all support services. This building will also provide the potential for any future expansion of the hospital. There will be a consulting suites block with suites for medical specialists, dental and paramedical practitioners, shops, convention facilities a cafeteria-rest-

aurant and underground car parking.
The site is on the fringe of »downtown« Singapore, and was offered for redevelopment by the Urban Redevelopment Authority. Compared to normal hospital standards there is a high site cover and plot ratio. The plot ratio and a three-storey fall across the site have influenced the form of the hospital building.

Design work started in November 1976 with hospital planning, architectural layouts and specialised hospital engineering planning, briefing and system development.

The project is anticipated to be completed in full using staged handover by late 1979.

The project consists of three buildings linked together at ground level forming a 250 bed private hospital, 148 convalescent suites block and 17 floors of specialist medical consultant suites.

Six main operating theatres, assisted delivery and two minor theatres are included with vertical laminar air flow in one of the selected main theatres.

### Key figures and selected services data:

Total capital cost (1977) approx. US\$

Chilled water plant for air condition-Normal 7.0 MW

Stand-by 2.1 MW

Central oxygen, vacuum, medical air, nitrous oxide and entonox systems. Power supply transformers: 2 x 22 kW/0.433 kW, 2 MVA

1 x 22 kV/6.6 kV, 2.5 MVA

Stand-by power diesel generators. 2 x 800 kW 1 x 150 kW

### Scope of professional services provided by:

### Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Establishment of brief and outline proposal for mechanical, electrical and transportation services followed by hand-over to local consultant for detailed design/documentation.

### Hospital Planners YRM + MSJ Pty. Ltd., Sydney, Australia

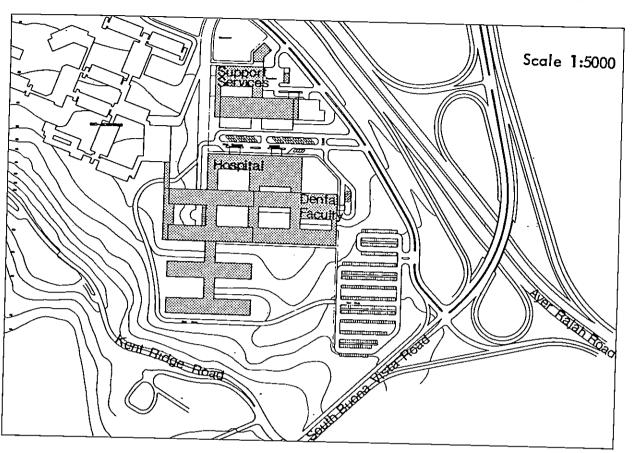
**Architects:** Chan, Kui Chuan, Singapore

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CONSULTANTS

## Kent Ridge Hospital Singapore



Kent Ridge Hospital is being developed at the new University of Singapore as a general hospital with appropriate embedded areas for clinical teaching. In addition the hospital will provide accommodation for the academic departments of Pathology, Social Medicine and Public Health, Academic Offices and Research Laboratories for clinical staff, and the Dental Faculty and dental services.

The site of the project is adjacent to the Basic Bio-Science departments of the University. The Bio-Science complex will house the Faculties of Medicine and Dentistry and the Bio-Medical library, and will provide facilities for pre-clinical teaching for both Faculties.

The hospital is being developed to provide in the order of 750 gazetted beds, related particularly to the disciplines of Medicine, Surgery, Ortho-paedics, Obstetrics, Gynaecology and Paediatrics.

The disciplines will be supported by appropriate diagnostic and treatment departments i.e. Accident and Emergency, Outpatients Clinics, Diagnostic Radiology, Surgical Procedures, Labour, Intensive Nursing, Rehabilitation, Clinical Laboratories, Clinical Measurement and by administration and support departments.

The hospital is predominantly na- 1. Solar heated domestic hot water turally lit and ventilated. Openable glazing facilitates lighting and ventilation and provides patient access to the verandahs which also act as sun and rain protection.

Design started in September 1974 and the completed construction date for Stage 1 comprising 450 beds is scheduled for mid 1982. The second stage adds 250 beds and is scheduled for mid 1985.

Singapore's climate, high power costs and dependence on water supply from mostly outside the island gave the task of minimising energy consumption in a tropical climate for a highly energy demanding building.

Some of the ways in which lower energy requirements have been incorporated are:

- throughout the hospital
- 2. A natural water reservoir formed at the foot of the site to collect surface rainwater for use in the large cooling towers of the air conditioning plant.
- 3. Orientation of the building, its form, shape and shading optimi-sed for greatest reduction in solar heat gain.
- 4. Narrow building pods to gain maximum natural lighting.
- 5. High efficiency filtration used on air conditioning plants to recycle conditioned air in non critical areas.

Tender 1980, total cost approx. US\$ 42 mill.

### Scope of professional services provided by:

### Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners

Briefing/design/documentation of all engineering services.

### **Architects**

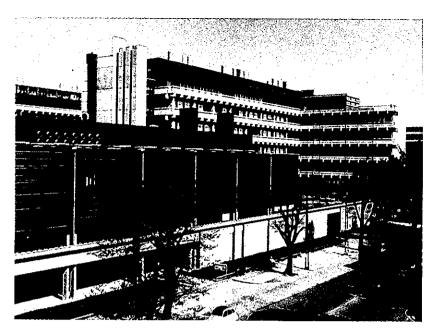
YRM + MSJ, architects, Sydney, Australia S.A.A., architects, Singapore

### Client:

Ministry of National Development, Singapore.

### The Panum Institute Denmark

Phase 1 of 5 phases of the Panum Institute with teaching building, research building and building for animals for research.



Main lobby interlinking the individual



The institute contains the medical faculty of the University of Copenhagen and the Dental school, and is located on the site of the old Blegdams Hospital. The development plan of the institute was based on staged demolition of the hospital and construction of the institute.

on student teaching, post graduate teaching, research laboratories, buildings for animal experiments and other buildings for special purposes.

Due to the amount of traditional Scope of professional services and special engineering services and to the overall requirement of flexibi-lity, all laboratory and special purpose buildings are arranged with in-terstitial floor systems, creating service voids between the floors with easy access for maintenance/repair The total floor area of the institute and for modification of systems acis approx. 135,000 sq.m distributed cording to the changing require-

provided by:

Steensen & Varming International Consulting engineers and planners.

Planning, system development, design, documentation and contract administration/supervision of all civil, structural and mechanical engineer-

Architects:

KKE - Eva and Nils Koppel, Gert Edstrand, architects m.a.a.

Client: The Danish Ministry of Education, The Building Administration.